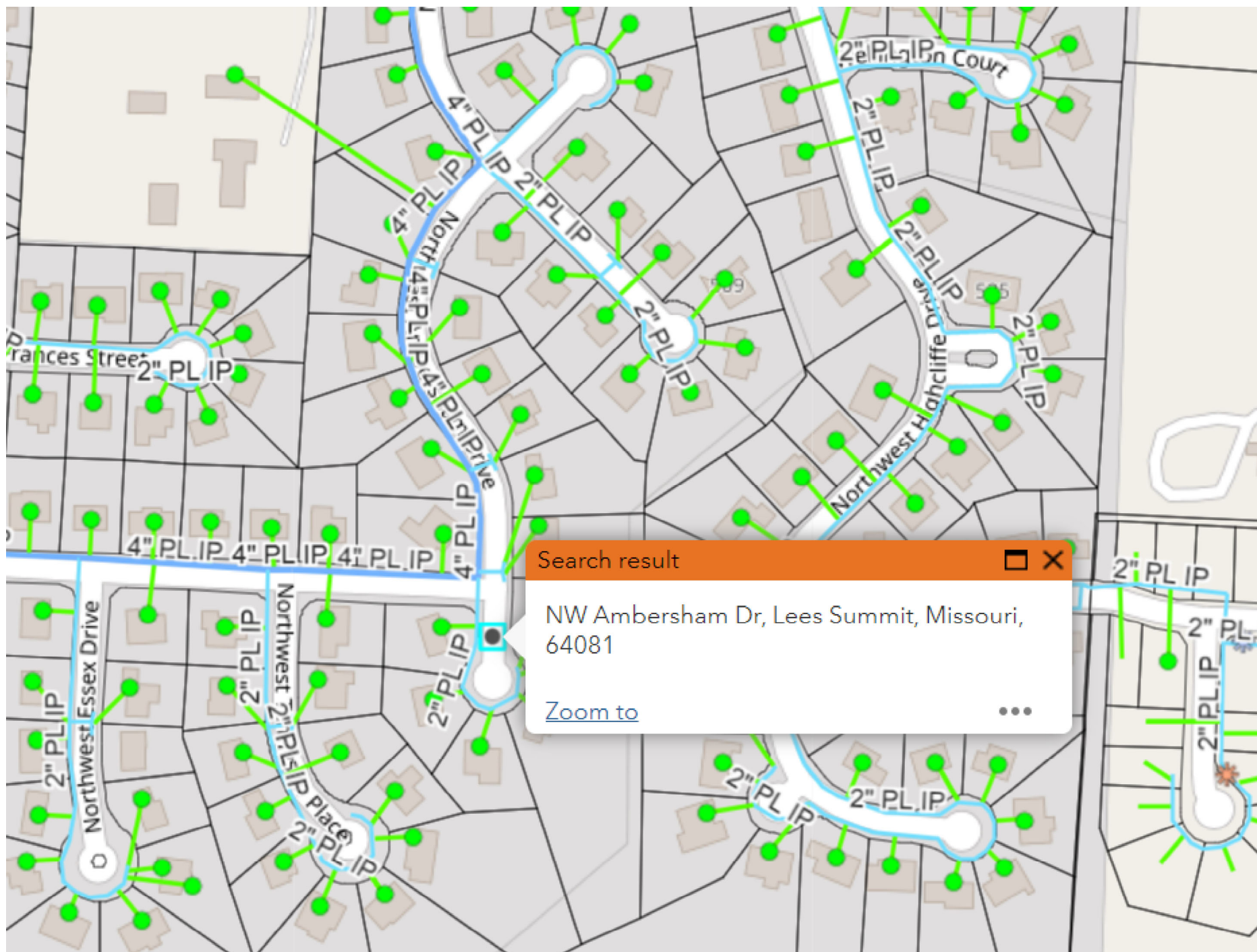




Search result

NW Ambersham Dr, Lees Summit, Missouri,
64081

[Zoom to](#)