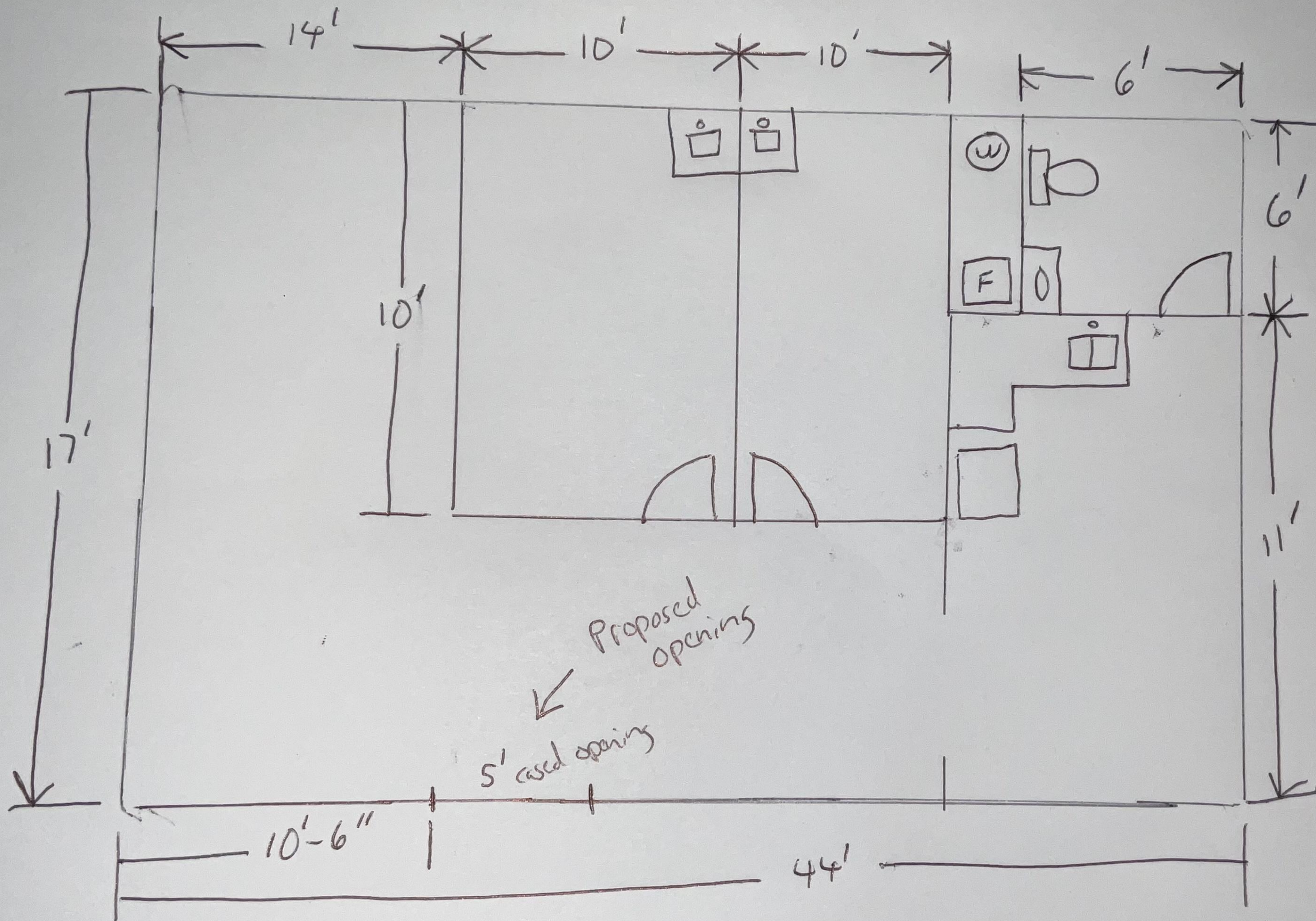




618 G SW 3 RD
Lees Summit
64063